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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Presently Amended) A compound of formula I:

$$R^{2} \longrightarrow N \longrightarrow N \longrightarrow R^{1}$$

$$R^{3}$$

$$I$$

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

a is 0 or 1;

b is 0 or 1;

 R^1 is thiazolyl, optionally substituted with one or more R^4 groups;

 R^2 is -(C=O)NR⁵R⁶;

R³ and R⁴ are each independently selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) halogen,
- 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})alkyl$,
- 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
- 5) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_2-8)$ alkynyl,
- 6) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
- 7) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_3-8)$ heterocyclyl,
- 8) $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$,
- 9) $-(C=O)_aNR^5R^6$,

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10)
$$-O_b(C=O)NR^5R^6$$
,

- 11) $-NR^{5}(C=O)_{a}O_{b}R^{b}$,
- 12) $-NR^5(C=O)NR^5R^6$,
- 13) $-NR^5S(O)_2R^b$,
- 14) -(C=O)OH,
- 15) trifluoromethoxy,
- 16) trifluoroethoxy,
- 17) -O_b(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
- 18) $-S(O)_2O_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
- 19) $-S(O)_2O_b(C_2-8)$ alkenyl,
- 20) -S(O)₂O_b(C₂-8)alkynyl,
- 21) -S(O)₂O_b(C₃₋₁₀)cycloalkyl,
- 22) -S(O)₂O_b(C₃₋₈)heterocyclyl,
- 23) -S(O)2Obaryl,
- 24) $-NR^5S(O)_2NR^5R^6$,
- 25) -CN
- 26) -NO2, and
- 27) OH, oxo, and
- 28) -OH,

wherein said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently is selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})alkyl$,
- 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
- 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkynyl,
- 5) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
- 6) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_3-8)$ heterocyclyl,
- 7) $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$,

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8) $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$,

- 9) trifluoromethoxy,
- 10) trifluoroethoxy,
- 11) -(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
- 12) $-S(O)_2N(R^b)_2$, and
- 13) $-S(O)_2O_b R^b$,

wherein, said alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, or

R5 and R6 can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocylcic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more RZ-groups;

R⁶ is selected from:

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- $\underline{-(C=O)}_a\underline{O}_b\underline{(C_{1-10})}$ alkyl, 1)
- $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_2-8)$ alkenyl, 2)
- $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_2-8)$ alkynyl, 3)
- -(C=O)aOb(C3-10)cycloalkyl, 4)
- -(C=O)aOb(C3-8)heterocyclyl, 5)
- $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$ 6)
- $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$ 7)
- 8) trifluoromethoxy,
- 9) trifluoroethoxy,
- -(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl, 10)
- $-S(O)_2N(R^b)_2$, and 11)
- $-S(O)_2O_bR^b$ 12)

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wherein, said aryl, heterocyclyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, and wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are substituted with one or more RZ groups,

with the proviso that R^Z is other than hydrogen when R⁶ is alkyl or cycloalkyl, or R⁵ and R⁶ can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more R^Z groups;

RZ is selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) halogen,
- $3) (C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})alkyl,$
- 3)-4)- $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
- 4)-5-(C=O)_aO_b(C₂-8)alkynyl,
- 5)-6)- $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
- 6)7-(C=O)_aO_b(C₃₋₈)heterocyclyl,
- 7)-8)-(C=O) $_{a}$ Obaryl,
- 8)-9-(C=O)_aN(R^b)₂,
- $9)-10)-O_b(C=O)N(R^b)_2,$
- $10)-11)-NR^{b}(C=O)_{a}O_{b}R^{b},$
- 11)-12)-NR^b(C=O)N(R^b)2,
- $12) 13) NR^b S(O)_2 R^b$,
- <u>13)-14)</u>-(C=O)OH,
- 14) 15) trifluoromethoxy,
- 15) 16) trifluoroethoxy,
- 16) 17)-Ob(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
- 17-18)-S(O)₂O_b(C₁₋₁₀)alkyl,

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18)-19)-S(O)₂O_b(C₂-8)alkenyl, 19)-20)-S(O)₂O_b(C₂-8)alkynyl, 20)-21)-S(O)₂O_b(C₃-10)cycloalkyl, 21)-22)-S(O)₂O_b(C₃-8)heterocyclyl, 22)-23)-S(O)₂O_baryl, 23)-24)-S(O)₂N(R^b)₂ 24)-25)-NR^bS(O)₂N(R^b)₂ 25)-26)-CN, 26)27)-NO₂, 27)-28)oxo, and

28)29)-OH,

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wherein, said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more Ra groups;

Ra is selected from hydrogen, OH, (C1-6)alkoxy, halogen,

CO2H, CN, O(C=O)C1-6 alkyl, NO2, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy,

-Ob(C1-10)perfluoroalkyl, and NH2; and

Rb is hydrogen, -(C=O)aOb(C1-10)alkyl, -(C=O)aOb(C2-8)alkenyl,

-(C=O)aOb(C2-8)alkynyl, -(C=O)aOb(C3-10)cycloalkyl,

-(C=O)aOb(C3-8)heterocyclyl, -(C=O)aObaryl, and (O)2Ra;

-(C=O)aOb(C1-10)alkyl, -S(O)2N(Ra)2, -S(O)2ObRa, trifluoromethoxy,

trifluoroethoxy, or -Ob(C1-10)perfluoroalkyl,

and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with up to three substituents selected from CO₂H, NH₂, OH, (C₁-6)alkoxy, halogen, CN, O(C=O)C₁-6alkyl, NO₂, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, -O_b(C₁-10)perfluoroalkyl and N(Ra)₂.

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- 2. (Cancelled)
- 3. (Cancelled)
- 4. (Cancelled)
- 5. **(Presently Amended)** A compound according to <u>Claim 1 Claim</u> 4, wherein R¹ is selected from thiazol-4-yl and thiazol-5-yl, <u>further</u> wherein R¹ is optionally substituted with one or more R⁴ groups.
- 6. (Original) A compound according to claim 5, wherein: R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from:
 - 1) hydrogen,
 - 2) halogen,
 - 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})alkyl$,
 - 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
 - 5) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkynyl,
 - 6) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
 - 7) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
 - 8) $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$,
 - 9) $-(C=O)_aNR^5R^6$,
 - 10) $-NR^5S(O)_2R^b$,
 - 11) trifluoroethoxy,
 - 12) -O_b(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
 - 13) $-S(O)_2O_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
 - 14) -S(O)₂O_b(C₃₋₁₀)cycloalkyl,
 - 15) -CN, and
 - 16) <u>OH</u>, oxo, and

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17) OH,

wherein said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups.

7. **(Presently Amended)** A compound according to claim 6, wherein:

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently is selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
- 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
- 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_3-8)$ heterocyclyl,
- 5) $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$,
- 6) $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$, and
- 7) (C₁-1₀)perfluoroalkyl.

further wherein, said alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocylyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, or

R⁵ and R⁶ can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more R^z groups.

R⁶ is selected from:

- 1) $\underline{-(C=O)}_{\underline{a}}\underline{O}_{\underline{b}}(\underline{C}_{1-10})$ alkyl,
- 2) $\underline{-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})}$ cycloalkyl,
- 3) $-(C=O)aOb(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
- 4) $\underline{-(C=O)}\underline{a}O\underline{b}\underline{aryl}$,
- 5) $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$, and
- 6) (C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl.

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further wherein said aryl, heterocyclyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, and wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are substituted with one or more RZ groups (providing RZ is not hydrogen when R6 is alkyl or cycloalkyl), or

R⁵ and R⁶ can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more R^z groups.

8. (Presently Amended) A compound according to claim 7, wherein R^b is selected from:

hydrogen,- $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-6})$ alkyl, - $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-6})$ cycloalkyl, - $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-6})$ heterocyclyl, - $(C=O)_aO_b$ aryl, <u>and</u> (C_{1-3}) perfluoroalkyl, and wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from NH₂, OH, (C_{1-6}) alkoxy, halogen, CO₂H, CN, O(C=O)C₁₋₆ alkyl, NO₂, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, -O_b(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl and N(R^a)₂.

9. (Cancelled)

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- 10. (Cancelled)
- 11. **(Presently Amended)** A compound according to claim 1, selected from:

N-isopropyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1]-N'-[

benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

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N-benzyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
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N-butyl-N' [2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(2-phenylethyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(2-methylbenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(2-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(2-chlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(3-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(4-methylbenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(4-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(2,4-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

 $N\hbox{-}(4\hbox{-}methoxyphenyl)\hbox{-}N'\hbox{-}[2\hbox{-}(1,3\hbox{-}thiazol\hbox{-}4\hbox{-}yl)\hbox{-}1H\hbox{-}benzimidazol\hbox{-}5\hbox{-}yl]urea;}$

N-(3-methylbenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

N-(2-phenylcyclopropyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

N-(4-bromobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

6-({[(3-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazole;

6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole:

6-[({[1-(1-naphthyl)ethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

6-({[(3,5-difluorophenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

N-methyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

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N-benzyl-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
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- N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]-3,4-dihydroisoquinoline-2(1H)-carboxamide;
- N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide;
- N-ethyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[methyl(2-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

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- 6-({[methyl(4-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- N-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(2-hydroxyethyl)(phenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(4-hydroxyphenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- N-(2-chlorophenyl)-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(4-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(2-cyanoethyl)(phenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

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- 6-[({methyl[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

; .

- 6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[benzyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[methyl(1-naphthyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[phenyl(1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[cyclohexyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- N-(1-phenylcyclopropyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
- N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-Benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(2,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H benzimidazole;

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2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-6[({[3(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]
      -3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-
     benzimidazole;
6-[({methyl[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-[({methyl[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-{[(2-phenylpyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]amino}-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(2-phenylcyclopropyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(4-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(5-isopropyl-2-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(6-methoxypyridinium-2-yl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-[({[(2-bromothien-3-yl)methyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-[({methyl[5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-3-ium-2-
      yl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(2,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
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2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

N-cyclopropyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

N-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]-

N-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]urea; and

1-[2-(3-Fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-(2-thiazol-4-yl-3H-benzoimidazol-5-yl)-urea; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and stereoisomers thereof.

12. (Presently Amended) A compound according to claim 11,

selected from:

N-(3-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-benzyl-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

N-ethyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[isopropyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

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- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

N-cyclopropyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea; and 1-[2-(3-Fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-(2-thiazol-4-yl-3H-benzoimidazol-5-yl)-urea; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and stereoisomers thereof.

13. to 24.(Cancelled)

- 25. **(Original)** A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 26. **(Original)** A composition of Claim 25 which further comprises an active ingredient selected from:
 - a) an estrogen or an estrogen derivative, alone or in combination with a progestin or progestin derivative;
 - b) a bisphosphonate;
 - c) an antiestrogen or a selective estrogen receptor modulator,
 - d) an ανβ3 integrin receptor antagonist,
 - e) a cathepsin K inhibitor,
 - f) an HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor,
 - g) an osteoclast vacuolar ATPase inhibitor,
 - h) an antagonist of VEGF binding to osteoclast receptors,

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- i) an activator of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor γ ,
- j) calcitonin,
- k) a calcium receptor antagonist,
- 1) parathyroid hormone or analog thereof,
- m) a growth hormone secretagogue,
- n) human growth hormone,
- o) insulin-like growth factor,
- p) a p38 protein kinase inhibitor,
- q) bone morphogenetic protein,
- r) an inhibitor of BMP antagonism,
- s) a prostaglandin derivative,
- t) vitamin D or vitamin D derivative,
- u) vitamin K or vitamin K derivative,
- v) ipriflavone,
- w) fluoride salts,
- x) dietary calcium supplement, and
- y) osteoprotegerin.
- 27. **(Original)** A composition of Claim 26, wherein said bisphosphonate is alendronate.

28. to 31. (Cancelled)

- 32. **(Original)** A pharmaceutical composition made by combining a compound according to Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 33. **(Original)** A process for making a pharmaceutical composition comprising combining a compound according to Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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36. (Presently Amended) A compound according to claim 1,

selected from:

- 6-({[(3-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[1-(1-naphthyl)ethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-difluorophenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(2-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(4-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2-hydroxyethyl)(phenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- $6\hbox{-}(\{[(4\hbox{-hydroxyphenyl})(methyl)amino}]\hbox{-carbonyl}\}amino)\hbox{-}$
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(4-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- $6\hbox{-}(\{[(2\hbox{-cyanoethyl})(phenyl)amino}]\hbox{-}carbonyl\}\hbox{amino})\hbox{-}2\hbox{-}(1,3\hbox{-}thiazol\hbox{-}4\hbox{-}yl)\hbox{-}$

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3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;

- 6-[({methyl[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-amino}carbonyl)amino]-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[benzyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(1-naphthyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[phenyl(1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate
- 6-({[cyclohexyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-6[({[3(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]
 -3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- $6\hbox{-}(\{[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}\} amino)\hbox{-}2\hbox{-}(1,3\hbox{-}thiazol\hbox{-}4\hbox{-}yl)\hbox{-}3H\hbox{-}$

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benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-[({methyl[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino}-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-[({methyl[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-{[(2-phenylpyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]amino}-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-({[(2-phenylcyclopropyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-({[(4-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-
      2-(1.3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-({[(5-isopropyl-2-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-({[(6-methoxypyridinium-2-yl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium bis(trifluoroacetate);
6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-({[(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-[({[(2-bromothien-3-yl)methyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
6-[({methyl[5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-3-ium-2-
     yllamino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazol-1-ium bis(trifluoroacetate); and
6-({[(2,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate:
and stereoisomers thereof.
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37. (Presently Amended) A compound according to claim 36,

selected from:

- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[isopropyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate; and
- 6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate; and stereoisomers thereof.

38. (Cancelled)

39. (Cancelled)

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40. (Presently Amended) A compound selected from:

N-(2-phenylcyclopropyl)-N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;

6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;

N-(1-phenylcyclopropyl)-N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea; and N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]-N-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]urea.;

- 41. **(Presently Amended)** A compound according to claim 40 which is: *N*-(1-phenylcyclopropyl)-*N*"-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea.
- 42. **(Presently Amended)** A compound according to claim 40 selected from:

N-(2-phenylcyclopropyl)-N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate; and
- *N*-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]-*N*-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]urea.
- 43. (New) A compound according to Claim 1 wherein RZ is selected from:
 - 1) $\underline{-(C=O)}\underline{a}\underline{O}\underline{b}(\underline{C2-8})\underline{alkenyl},$
 - 2) $\underline{-(C=O)}\underline{a}O\underline{b}(C2-8)$ alkynyl,
 - 3) $-(C=O)_{\underline{a}}O_{\underline{b}}(C_{\underline{3}-8})$ heterocyclyl,
 - 4) $\underline{-(C=O)}\underline{a}O\underline{b}aryl$,

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- 5) $-(C=O)_{\underline{a}}N(R^{b})_{\underline{2}}$,
- 6) $\underline{-O_b(C=O)N(R^b)}\underline{2}$,
- 7) $-NR^{b}(C=O)_{a}O_{b}R^{b}$,
- 8) $-NR^{b}(C=O)N(R^{b})_{2}$,
- 9) $-NR^bS(O)2Rb$,
- 10) <u>-(C=O)OH</u>,
- 11) trifluoromethoxy,
- 12) trifluoroethoxy,
- 13) -Ob(C1-10)perfluoroalkyl,
- 14) -S(O)2Ob(C1-10)alkyl,
- 15) <u>-S(O)2Ob(C2-8)alkenyl</u>,
- 16) <u>-S(O)2Ob(C2-8)alkynyl</u>,
- 17) <u>-S(O)2Ob(C3-10</u>)cycloalkyl,
- 18) $-S(O)_2O_b(C_3-8)$ heterocyclyl,
- 19) <u>-S(O)2Obaryl</u>,
- $20) -S(O) -N(R^b) -2$
- 21) $-NR^bS(O)_2N(R^b)_2$
- 22)-CN,
- 23) -NO2,
- 24) oxo and
- 25) <u>-OH</u>,

wherein, said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more Ra groups;

Ra is selected from hydrogen, OH, (C1-6)alkoxy, halogen, CO2H, CN, O(C=O)C1-6 alkyl, NO2, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, -Ob(C1-10)perfluoroalkyl, and NH2; and Rb is hydrogen, -(C=O)aOb(C1-10)alkyl, -(C=O)aOb(C2-8)alkenyl,

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$-(C=O)_{\underline{a}}O_{\underline{b}}(C_{\underline{2}-\underline{8}})$ alkynyl, $-(C=O)_{\underline{a}}O_{\underline{b}}(C_{\underline{3}-\underline{10}})$ cycloalkyl,
$-(C=O)_{\underline{a}}O_{\underline{b}}(C_{3-8}) \underline{\text{heterocyclyl}}, -(C=O)_{\underline{a}}O_{\underline{b}}\underline{\text{aryl}}, -(C=O)_{\underline{a}}O_{\underline{b}}(C_{1-10})\underline{\text{alkyl}},$
 -S(O)2N(R ^a)2, -S(O)2ObR ^a , trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, or -Ob(C ₁ -
10)perfluoroalkyl,

and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with up to three substituents selected from CO₂H, NH₂, OH, (C₁-6)alkoxy, halogen, CN, O(C=O)C₁-6alkyl, NO₂, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, -O_b(C₁-10)perfluoroalkyl and N(R^a)₂.